

## **GORENG GO LE BOTLHOKWA GO BASADI GO TSAYA KAROLO MO GO DIRENG MOLAO?**

Basadi ke karolo e e fetang bontsi jwa halofo ya setshaba sa Aforika Borwa ka jalo mantswe a bona a tshwanetse go akaretswa fa go tsewa ditshwetso le fa go dirwa molao.

Go akaretswa ga basadi mo go tseyeng ditshwetso ke motheo wa tshwanelo ya setho.Basadi ba tshwanetse go tsaya karolo mo go direng molao gonne go tsenngwa tirisong ga molao le dipholisi tsa puso di na le seabe mo matshelong a bona a tsatsi le letsatsi.Se se bothokwa bogolosegolo ke gore dipatlisiso di bontshitse gore fa basadi ba tsaya karolo fa go tsewa ditshwetso, seno se lebisa kwa tsepamong e e oketsegileng le kabu ya didirisia tse di tla tlhabololang boleng jwa matshelo a botlhe.Koketseglo ya botsaakarolo jwa basadi mo go direng molao go ka tlisa tlhabololo ya phitlhelelo ya ditirelo tsa motheo, jaaka matlo, thuto le loago.

## **BASADI BA KA TSAYA JANG KAROLO MO GO DIRENG MOLAO?**

Molaotheo wa Aforika Borwa wa re setshaba se tshwanetse go fitlhelela le go tsaya karolo mo Palamenteng le mo ditsamaisong tsa yona.Go na le ditsela tse di farologaneng ka fao seno se ka dirwang ka teng.

Basadi ba ka tsaya karolo mo go direng molao ka go boutela mokgatlo wa sepolutiki o ba naganang gore o ka emela dikakanyo le matshwenyego a bona botoka kwa Palamenteng. Ba ka nna gape le seabe mo go rulaganyeng le go direla mokgatlo o ba o tlhophileng le go o tlhophia mo maphateng a ona. Basadi ba tlthatlogetse kwa maemong a a kwa godimo ka yona tsela e.

Setshaba se na le tshwanelo ya go tsenela dikopano tsa dikomiti le go tsaya karolo mo Ditheetsong tsa Phatlalatsa. Fa ntla e le mo dikgatlheleng tsa setshaba, Komiti ya Kokoano Bosetshaba kgotsa ya Khansele ya Bosetshaba ya Diporofense e ka swetsa go tshwara ditheetso tsa phatlalatsa kgotsa ba dira taletso ya go dira ditshwaelo.Maloko a setshaba a ka ikgolaganya le Maloko a Palamente go ntsha maikutlo a bona ka karolo nngwe ya molao.

## **KE KAROLO EFE YA MOLAOTHEO E E KGONTSHANG BASADI GO NNA LE SEABE?**

Molaotheo wa Aforika Borwa o neelana ka sebopego se se tebang le tlhatloso ya tekatekano ya bong, mme se se kaya le botsaakarolo jwa basadi mo go direng molao.Molaotheo o neelana ka dintlha dingwe tse di mmalwa mo go tsweletseng tekatekano ya bong.Molaotlhomu wa Ditshwanelo o netefaletsa Maforika Borwa go tshwarwa ka go lekalekana. Molaotlhomu wa Ditshwanelo o kgatlanong le kgetholola go ya ka lotso le bong. Molaotlhomu wa Ditshwanelo o gatelela gore dikgato di tshwanetse tsa tsewa go tsweletsa go bona phitlhelelo ya tekatekano mo maphateng otthe a puso.

Molaotheo o dira gore go nne le sebaka sa ditheo tse di tshegetsang temokerasi, ga mmogo le botsakaarolo jwa basadi. Tseno di tsenyeletsa , magareng ga tse dingwe, Khomiene ka ga Tekatekano ya Bong le Khomiene ya Ditshwanelo tsa Botho ya Aforika Borwa.

Go tlailetsa ditlhagiso tse go neelanwang ka tsona mo Molaotheong, Aforika Borwa e itlamile go tshola tekatekano ya bong ka tumelano ya yona ya dikopano tsa boditshabatshaba jaaka Kopano ya Phediso ya Kgethololo Kgatlanong le Basadi (Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women )CEDAW) le Lefelo la Tiragatso (Platform of Action), eo e neng ya tlomiwa ke Khonferense ya

Basadi ya kwa Beijing. Aforika Borwa ke karolo ya mananeo a tiragatso a le mokawana a Aforika le tsweletsosya basadi, sk. tsamaiso ya Setshaba sa Tlhabololo sa Borwa jwa Aforika (SADC) ka ga bong le tlhabololo.

## **DIPOPEGOKGOLO DIFE TSA BASADI GO DIRA GORE BA TSAYE KAROLO MO GO DIRENG MOLAO?**

Tsela ya ntlha e bile e le yona e e botlhokwa go gaisa ya basadi mo go nneng le seabe mo Palamenteng ke ka nako ya ditlhopho. Mokgwa o batho ba boutang ka ona mo ditlhophong ke ona o bontshang ka fao Kokoano Bosetshaba le Khansele ya Bosetshaba ya Diporofense di tlhamilweng ka teng. Ditlhopho tsa bosetshaba di naya batho botlhe ba dingwaga tse di fetang 18 tshwanelo ya go tlhophia mokgatlo o ba o boutetseng. Basadi ba dira palo e e bonalang ya bathophia mme ba ka dirisa tshwanelo ya bona ya go tlhophia gore ba tle ba tlhotheleste gore Palamente e tlhamiwa jang, le gore setheo se, se tsweletsa jang tlhabololo ya basadi.

Palamente ya bone e tlhomile Dikomiti tse di latelang tse di mekamekanang ka tlhomalalo le merero e e amanang le basadi:

Komiti ya Kokoano Bosetshaba e ka ga Basadi, Bašwa, Bana le Batho ba ba nang le Dikgwetlho

Komiti ya Khansele ya Bosetshaba ya Diporofense e ka ga Basadi, Bašwa, Bana le Batho ba ba nang le Dikgwetlho

Lefapha le lešwa ka ga Basadi, Bašwa, Bana le Batho ba ba nang le Dikgwetlho le lona le tlhamilwe go kopanya ditiro tsa puso mo go tlhabololeng le go sireletsa batho ba ba leng mo kotsing mo setshabeng sa rona.

## **KE DIKGWETLHO DIFE TSE DI LEBAGANENG BASADI MO BOTSAAKAROLONG JWA GO DIRA MOLAO?**

Le fa e le gore basadi ke karolo e kgolo ya bogolo ba setshaba sa Aforika Borwa, basadi ba sa ntse ba le kwa tlase fa go tsewa ditshwetso.Go na le dikgwetlho di le dints tse di thibeling basadi go tshameka karolo e e tletseng mme e le mosola, mme nngwe e kgolo ya tsona ke bohuma. Bohuma ke kgwetlho e basadi ba le bantsi ba Aforika Borwa ba lebaganeng nayo, bogolosegolo basadi ba kwa metselelaeng.

Go fitlhelela ditirelo tsa motheo jaaka thuto, metsi le loago, bong jo bo sa lekalekaneng, lotso, le dikamano tsa maemo a batho mo setshabeng di nna le tlhothelesto e kgolo.. Gore basadi ba tseye karolo ka bojotlhe mo go direng molao, ditirelo tsa motheo di tshwanetse go tlhabololwa gore basadi ba di fitlhelele.

Bontsi jwa basadi bo tlhaela matlafatso ya ikonomi. Ka setlwaeidi basadi ke setlhophia se se humanegileng mo Aforika Borwa mme kgonagalo e ntsi ya gore ba newe ditiro tse di kwa tlase kgotsa ba se bone ditiro. Go tlaleletsa se, HIV/AIDS e ama palo e ntsi ya basadi bogolosegolo basadi ba ba santseng ba le bannye ba le mo dingwageng tsa go tshola bana.

Tirisodikgoka kgatlanong le basadi ke nngwe ya dikgwetlho tse kgolo tse di Lebaneng Aforika Borwa.

Temokerasi ya rona e e golang e tlhabolotse phitlhelelo ya basadi go fitlhelela maatla a sepolutiki le go nna karolo ya go tsaya ditshwetso. Aforika Borwa e na le molao go samagana

le tekatekano ya bong. Kgwethlo ke go dira gore ditshwanelo di fithelele basadi botlhe.

### **BASADI GA JAANA BA EMETSWE JANG MO PALAMENTENG?**

Kemedi ya basadi mo Kokoanong Bošetshaba e tlhatlhogetse go 45%. Aforika Borwa e mo maemong a boraro mo lefatsheng go ya ka kemedi ya basadi mo Palamenteng.

### **BANNA BA KA TSHAMEKA KAROLO EFE?**

Banna ba na le karolo e e bothlhokwa e ba ka e tshamekang go fithelela tekatekano ya bong mo setšhabeng sa Aforika Borwa. Bontsi jwa banna ba tsaya kgato kgatlanong le tirisodikgoka kgatlanong le basadi le bana. Banna ba tshwanetse go tlhotlheletsa banna ba bangwe go fetola mekgwa le go tlota basadi. Banna le basadi ba tshameka karolo e e lekalekanang mme e bile e le bothlhokwa mo go fetoleng dikamano tsa bong mo setšhabeng. Ga go setšhaba sepe se se ka gololosegang ka bojotlhe go fitlhela basadi le banna ba sona ba gololosegile e bile ba lekana, mme go fitlha ga jaaana, banna le basadi ba abelana maikarabelo.

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#### **Puiso go ya pele:**

<sup>1</sup>Molokomme, Representation of Women and Men in Politics and Decision-making Positions in SADC, 2001

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#### **TSHEDIMOSETSO E E BOTLHOKWA YA KGOLAGANO:**

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