



PARLIAMENT  
OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# *Ukwethulwa Kwekulumo Kamongameli Yesitjhaba*



*"Kugidinga umlando wamagugu wekululeko ngokuqinisa  
itjhebiso hlangana kwePalamende begodu naBantu"*

*Inyanga kaMhlofanja sikhathi senyanga esiqakatheke khulu sePalamende begodu nabantu beSewula Afrika. Kusikhathi sokuqala emva nokucabangela phambili begodu nokutjheja iimfuno eziza ngaphambili zabantu benarha. Qobe ngonyaka ngenyanga kaMhlofanja ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kuyenzeka, lapho uMongameli akhuluma khona nesitjhaba njengehloko yenarha.*

### **Kuyini ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba?**

UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba, ngesikhathi sokuvulwa kwePalamende, kukwethulwa kwekulumo esitjhabeni nguMongameli weRiphabliki yeSewula Afrika. Ikulumo ithulwa kuHlalohlanganyela leziNdlu zePalamende, ekuyiNdlu yesiBethamThetho seNarha (NA) begodu nomKhandlu weNarha oNgamele iimFunda (NCOP). Iqala ubujamo banje bezepolotiki nebezomnotho besitjhaba. Ukuhlala lokhu kwenziwa nguMongameli begodu bulawulwe nguSomlomo weNdlu yesiBethamthetho seNarha begodu noSihlalo womKhandlu weNarha oNgamele iimFunda (NCOP). Kumnyanya ongakajayeleki lapho amatjha amathathu wombuso: IKhabinedi, ejanyelwe nguMongameli, uSekela Mongameli begodu naboNqongqotjhe; kunye nezoBulungiswa, zona zijanyelwe lijaji elikhulu lenarha begodu naboMongameli bamajaji; begodu kube siBethamthetho, sona sijanyelwa maLunga wePalamende (MPs) ahlanguana endaweni eyodwa. Amalunga womphakathi ajamelekile nawo ekuThulweni kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kobana abanendima ayidalako emnyanyeni lo oqakatheke khulu ekwakhweni kweSewula Afrika.

### **Kubayini ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kuqakathekile?**

UMongameli ekuthulweni kwekulumo yakhe uveza ipumelelo eyenziweko begodu neentjhihilo ekuhlangabezenwe nazo onyakeni ogadungileko begodu namano wonyaka ozako. Ikulumo ithinta iindaba zepolotiki, zomnotho begodu nezehlalakuhle begodu itjheja nobujamo bombuso weSewula Afrika zombelele. Ikhuluma ngeendaba zangaphakathi zeSewula Afrika begodu nobudlelwano bayo neenarha ze-Afrika kunye nezangaphetjheya kwamalwandle. UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kuyinto eqakathekileko yokuziphendulela ePalamende begodu nesitjhabeni seSewula Afrika ngalokhu okwenzekileko onyakeni odlulileko begodu nokubandakanya umphakathi eendabeni zepolotiki zonyaka ozako. UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba godu kumalungana nokugidinga kwenarha yethu begodu nokwakha inarha.

### **Kwenzeka nini ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba?**

UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli kanengi kwenzeka ngenyanga kaMhlofanja. Kwaphela, nangabe kunamakhetho wenarha ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kwenzeka amahlанда amabili, ihlandla lokuthoma kuzalisisa isetjheni yokuphela kaMongameli ophumako kuthi enye ibe ngemva kwamakhetho, lapho khona uMongameli omutjha selakhethwe khona kwaziswa nePalamende etjha. Ukwehluka kwehlala yenzeka ngenyanga kaMhlofanja onyakeni ween-2010, ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kwathulwa ebusuku kokuthoma, ukwenzela bona kunikelwe abantu beSewula Afrika ithuba lokobana babone ikambiso begodu balalele ukweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba. Ngonobangela wamatjhuguluko lawo, ababukeli bakamabonakude banyuka ukusuka eengidini ezimbili ukuya eengidini ezine.

### **Ukuzibandakanya komphakathi ekweThulweni kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba**

Ukuzibandakanya komphakathi kuyingcinye eqakatheke khulu emnyanyeni lo. Amalunga womphakathi ayamenywa emnyanyeni lo njengeenthekeli zePalamende. Izakhamuzi zeSewula Afrika enarheni yokana yeSewula Afrika begodu nesifunda ngasinye benza ingcinye eRhema ngokuHlonipha. AbaRhema ngokuHlonipha, ngibo abamukela uMongameli ePalamende, kuba babantu beSewula Afrika. AbaRhemi abasesebancani bathathwa eenkolweni enarheni yokana kubengibo abajamela ilutjha, lapho khona iSewula Afrika ibeke khona ithemba layo langomusa. Abantu abahloniphekileko beSewula Afrika kanengi bayamenywa kobana babe yingcinye yomnyanya lo. Bathathwa eemfundeni begodu kuba babantu ababenegalelo elihle enarheni.

### **UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba begodu nomsebenzi wokutjhejisisa wePalamende**

UkweThulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kwakha ingcinye eqakatheke khulu yokutjhejisisa begodu nokuziphendulela. Ukulingwa kwamambala kwentando yenengi kulapho iPalamende iqinisekisa khona bona urhulumente uhlala akwazi ukuziphendulela ebantwini. Ukutjhejisisa

kuligunya elinikezwe mThethosisekelo kobana iPalamende igade begodu itjhejisise ukusebenza kwakarhulemende. IPalamende inikezwe amandla wokobana itjhejisise woke amatatja wombuso ekufaka phakathi nalawo asemfundeni begodu nezisemakhaya kobana:

- ❖ Zenze bona urhulumente uphatha kuhle iimali zababhadeli bentela
- ❖ Zenze bona urhulumente usebenza ngendlela etjhatjhalazi begodu
- ❖ Wandisa ukuthembela komphakathi kurhulumente.

Lokha iPalamende nayenza ukutjhejisisa inqopha kulokhu:

- ❖ Imithetho isetjenziswa njani
- ❖ Isabelo seemali sisetjenziswe njani begodu
- ❖ Nokuthi ingabe iminyango karhulumente iphethwe ngendlela efaneleko na.

Umsebenzi wokutjhejisisa ufaka phakathi ukuphathwa kuhle kweminyango karhulumente ukwenzela bona kuthuthukiswe ukulethwa kweensiza begodu kufinyelelwa ipilo ehle yabantu boke beSewula Afrika.

EkweThulweni kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba, uMongameli uqala ubujamo benarha begodu abeke iminqopho yemigomo begodu nokuzokwenziwa onyakeni ozako. Kumalungana naleyo minqopho begodu namano ahleliweko wokufuze kwenziwe lapho khona uNqongqotjhe wezeeMali athula khona isabelo sakhe seeMali sonyaka olandelako, kanengi naziya ngekupheleni kwenyanga kaMhlojana. Iminqopho yemigomo begodu nalokhu ekufuze kwenziwe kwenza isisekelo salokhu urhulumente ekufuze akwenze onyakeni ozako. Kulitshwayo lapho khona iPalamende yenza bona urhulumente aziphendulele ebantwini, kilokhu akwenzileko, begodu nokobana kusetjenziswe imali engangani le egade yabiwe.

## **KWENZEKANI NGENVA KOKWETHULWA KWEKULUMO KAMONGAMELI YESITJHABA?**

Ngemva kokwethulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba, ikulumo kuphikiswana ngayo eeNdlini zombili zePalamende. Iinhlango zepolitiki ziba nethuba lokuveza amaziso wazo begodu ziphakamise imibuzo malungana neendaba ezivele eKulumweni kaMongameli. Iindaba ezibathintako ziyaphakanyiswa begodu neendaba eziqakatheke khulu esitjhabeni ziyavezwa. Umphakathi uyamenywa bonzana ukhambela begodu uzokubukela ikulomopikiswano njengombana kufana nawo woke amasetjhini wePalamende. Ngemva kwalokho uMongameli unikelwa ithuba lokobana aphenandle amaphuzo aphakanyisiweko begodu nemibuzo evela kukulumopikiswano.

## **Yini ummongo wePalamende wonyaka lo?**

Ummongo wePalamende wonyaka ween-2011 *“Kugidinga umlando wamagugu wekululeko ngokuqinisa itjhebiswano hlangana kwePalamende begodu naBantu”*. Qobe ngonyaka iPalamende izeza ummongo ohlahla indlela yamano aphezulu wePalamende. UmBuso wentando yenengi wamambala ufuna ukufunyanisa igunya elivela ebantwini ngokubamba amakhetho qobe begodu nokuragelisa phambili ukubamba imihlangano yomphakathi eenkambisweni zokuphatha. Ummongo ukhuthaza ukuphumelela kokuzibandakanya, ukujameleka begodu nombuso wentando yenengi obusa ngomthethosisekelo lapho izakhamuzi zizibandakanya khona eendabeni zokwenza umthetho begodu nokutjheja. Lokhu kuqinisa indima yePalamende yokujamela abantu begodu nokuqinisekisa umbuso wabantu ngaphasi komthethosisekelo. Umsebenzi wePalamende begodu namaLunga kufuze uqale poro ukuqinisa ubudlelwano hlangana kwabantu begodu nabajameli ebakhethiweko. Ukuphumelela kwePalamde kudzimelele ekuzibandakanyeni kwezakhamuzi zoke zeSewula Afrika ukunikela umhlahlandlela emsebenzini wamaLunga wePalamende wabo akhethiweko begodu nakuPalamende.

## **Ungazibandakanya bunjani umphakathi ePalamende?**

Ukuzibandakanya komphakathi eenkambisweni eziqakathekileko ngesikhathi seKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kungenye yeendlela lapho umphakathi ukghona ukuzibandakanya khona kuPalamende yabo. Kunezinye iindlela zokuzibandakanya ePalamende lokhu kufaka hlangana ukuvowuda ngesikhathi samakhetho, ukujoyina ihlangano yezepolitiki, ukudosela abantu kwezepolitiki begodu nokujoyina iinhlango ezingekho ngaphasi kwakarhulumente ngokuthanda, ukuthintana namaLunga wePalamende, ukufaka iimphakamiso nofana ukujameleka begodu nokuthemba iintjhukumiso ePalamende.

Ipalamende izinikele ukwenza bonyana iyafinyeleleka kubantu boke beSewula Afrika ngokwenza amathuba azwisisekako wokuzibandakanya kwabo boke: abobaba nabomma, abafundileko nabangakafundi, abasebenzako nabangasebenziko, abangakakhubazeki nabakhubazekileko, abatlhagako (khulukhulu abahlala eendaweni ezisemakhaya ezitlhagako), begodu nezinye iinqhema ekuqotjhw kizo: ukubuthelela begodu nokukghona ukuveza amaziso wabo ngeendaba ezimalungana neendigo ezijayelekileko. Amahlelo anqophileko afana nePalamende yaBantu, UkuLetha iPalamende eBantwini, iPalamende yaBomma begodu nePalamende yeLutjha kumaplatformu anqophe ukukhulumisana nomphakathi ukuzwa amaziso wawo ngeendaba eziqakatheke khulu. Ipalamende ifuna ukunabisa ukuzibandakanya komphakathi ukukhambisana nommango wonyaka lo “Kugidinga umlando wamagugu wekululeko ngokuqinisa itjhebiswano hlangana kwePalamende begodu naBantu”

## Ungathanda ukuvakatjhela iPalamende

I-Ofisi lezoFukundisa lePalamende linikela ngevakatjho lasimahlha lePalamende begodu nethuba lokobana umphakathi ubukele iinkulumopikiswano uhlezi emaGalari wesiBethamthetho seNarha namkha kumKhandlu weNarha oNgamele iimFunda. Amalungiselelo angenziwela umphakathi bonyana azokuhlangana namaLunga wePalamende begodu bakhambele ukuLalelwa kwemiBono yomPhakathi namkha imiHlangano yamaKomiti. Nangabe awukghoni ukufika ePalamende ungavakatjhela iwebhusayidi [www.parliament.gov.za](http://www.parliament.gov.za) bese uthatha ivakatjho lekhomphyutha lePalamende nanyana kukuphi ephasini.

### Ukufunyanwa ilwazi elizeleko:

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### AMAPHUZU AQAKATHEKILEKO

- IKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba izokwethulwa godu ebusuku mhlazi-10 kuMhlolanja ngonyaka ween-2011.
- Ukwethulwa kweKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba kuhlukaniswe iingaba ezintathu. Isigaba sokuthoma kuzibandakanya komphakathi ngokuthi uRheme ngokuHlonipha ukwamukela uMongameli begodu neethekeli zakhe njengombana bakhamba kabuthaka emadini obovu. Lokhu kulandelwa mnyanya wombuso ofaka hlangana ukulotjhisa ngeengidi amahlandla ama 21 begodu neemPhaphamtjhini zamajoni zidlula ngaphezulu emaswapheleni kwethulwa iKulumo kaMongameli yesiTjhaba ebeyilindelweko
- Amalunga wePhiko leZepi leSewula Afrika ajama umjeje lapho kukhamba khona uMongameli nakangena ngePalamende.
- Amajoni azibandakanya ngokuthi aRheme ngokuHlonipha emnyanyeni begodu isiqhema esivumako samajoni sivuma iingoma yesitjhaba
- Ukulotjhisa amahlandla ama 21 kuyenziwa ukuhlonipha iHloko yomBuso, iflarha yenarha, iHloko yomBuso wenarha yangaphandle, ilunga lomndeni wobukhosi obubusako begodu neHloko yomBuso yangaphambilini

**INEMBO-MBONO**

Ukwakwa iPalamende yabantu esebenza ngefanelo etjheja iimfuno zabantu begodu nelawulwa mkhumbulo wokwakha amaphilo amahle wabantu boke beSewula Afrika