

Amakomidi Angaphakathi

ISihayamthetho Kuzwelone sinamakomidi amanangi angaphakathi abhekene nokusebenza kwePhalamende. Amakomidi avamise ukuba namalungu anesikhathi eside esePhalamende. iKomidi lama-Rules kanye namakomidi amancane angaphansi kwalo adingida imithetho elandelwayo yeNdlu, isabelomali seNdlu, ukwesekwa kwamaLungu, amalungiselelo angaphakathi, kanye namandla nokuvikeleka kwamaLungu. Amany amakomidi angaphakathi kubakhona iKomidi Lezhinlelo elihlela umsebenzi weSishayamthetho Kuzwelone, iKomidi Lokuqondiswa Kwezigwegwe, kanye neKomidi Losihlalo.

UMkhandlu Kazwelone Wezifundazwe unawalo amakomidi angaphakathi. iKomidi lama-Rules kanye namakomidi amancane angaphansi kwalo adingida imithetho elandelwayo ye-NCOP, isabelomali se-NCOP, ukuvikeleka kwamalungu ePhalamende, amalungiselelo angaphakathi, izindaba zamazwe omhlaba kanye nomthetho ogunyaziwe. iKomidi Lezhinlelo lihlela umsebenzi we-NCOP bese kuthi iKomidi Losihlalo lenza izincomo ngokusebenza kwamaKomidi kanye nezinye izinkundla ze-NCOP.

Amakomidi Esikhashana

Uma kukhona umsebenzi ophuthumayo okumele weniwe iPhalamende noma enye yeziNdlu zalo zingakhetha ikomidi lesikhashana.

Amakomidi Adidiyele

ISishayamthetho Kuzwelone knaye noMkhandlu Kazwelone Wezifundazwe bayahlangana bakhethe amakomidi amanangi adidiyelwe, isibonelo iKomidi Lokubuyekezwa koMthethosisekelo.

iKomidi Elididiyele Lezobunhloli kanye neKomidi Elididiyele Lezokuvikela angamakomidi abunjwe ngokomthetho wePhalamende. Lokhu kusho ukuthi asungulwe Umthethosisekelo noma Umthetho wePhalamende, nangokwama-Rules alandelwayo ePhalamende.

Amakomidi adlala indima ebaluleke kakhulu ekwakheni intandoyeningi kanye nokubandakanya umphakathi ezinhlelweni kanye nezinto ezenziwa iPhalamende.

Leli phephasikhangiso liyatholakala ngazo zonke izilimu zaseNingizimu Afrika.



INDIMA KANYE NEMISEBENZI YAMAKOMIDI EPHALAMENDE

Zombili izindlu zasePhalamende, isiShayamthetho Kuzwelonke kanye noMkhandlu Kazwelonke Wezifudazwe, zenza umsebenzi wazo emihlanganweni ebanjwa indlu nendlu (lapho amaLungu endlu ehlangana ndawonye enze umhlangano owodwa weNdlu), uma kuhlangene izindlu zombili zephalamende (lapho amaLungu ezindlu zombili ehlangana khona enze umhlangano owodwa weNdlu), nasemakomidini (amthimba amancane amaLungu).

Ukusebenza emakomidi kusiza iPhalamende ukuthi:

- Lenyuse inani lomsebenzi ongenziwa
- Liqiniseke ukuthi izindaba zingadingidwa kabanzi kunohlala kweziNdlu
- Lenyuse izinga lokubamba iqhaza kwamaLungu (MP's) ezingxoxweni
- Lisisi amaLungu ukukhulisa amakhono kanye nolwazi olunzulu kulokho ikomidi elibhekene nakho
- Linikeze inkundla yokuthi umphakathi wethule imibono yaho uyiqondise ngqo kumaLungu, okuyinto okungelula ukuthi yenzeke uma kuhlezi iziNdlu
- Ukukeza iPhalamende indawo yokulalela ubufakazi kanye nokuqoqa ulwazi oluqondene nomsebenzi wekomidi elithize.

Ngokujwayelekile, amakomidi akheke ngokwamanani ezhilalo zamaqembu ePhalamende. Imihlangano yamakomidi ivulelekile emphakathini, kodwa ingavaleleka uma kunesidingo sokwenzenzalo.

Amakomidi ehlukene anowodwa noma emibili yalemisebenzi elandelayo:

- Bayaqapha baphinde bagade umsebenzi kanye nezabelomali zeminyango kahulumeni kazwelonke bese bayenze iphendule ngakho konke ekwenzayo.
- Bacubungula baphinde bachibiyele iMithethosivivinywa, futhi bangahlongoza iMithethosivivinywa
- Bacubungula imithethosihlongozo yamalungu ziyo zawa kanye nemithetho ehlongozwa izifundazwe kanye neziphakamiso ezikhethekile.
- Bacubungula izivumelwano zepolitiki zamazwe omhlaba nezivumelwano
- Bahlola izindawo ezithize zempilo yomphakathi noma izindaba ezithinta imiphakathi
- Bagada izindaba zasekhaya zephalamende

Amakomidi anelungelo lokubiza noma ubani ukuba azovela phambi kwavo, azokwethula ubufakazi noma azokwethula amaphepha. Bangase badinge ukuthi umuntu noma isikhungo sibike kubo. Amakomidi angaphinde amukele uhlala lwezikhalazo, izincacelo zokuziphendulela noma izethulo ezivela emphakathini. Ikomidi ngalinye liholwa usihlalo.

AMAKOMIDI EHLUKENE ASEPHALAMENDE

Amakomidi eNdlu yeSishayamthetho Kuzwelonke

INdlu yeSishayamthetho Kuzwelonke (i-NA) sikhetha phakathi kwamalungu aso amakomidi amanangi ukwengamela umsebenzi weminyango eyehlukene kahulumeni kazwelonke.

Indima yamakomidi eNdlu Kazwelonke:

- Ukucubungula imithethosivivinywa,
- Ukudingida izabelomali eziphakanyiswe iminyango
- Ukugada umsebenzi wonyango ongaphansi kwavo, bafake imibizo kanye nokwenza izincomo ngokuthize emnyangweni, kubandakanya ukwakheka kwavo, ukusebenza kanye nenqubomgommo yaho.

Umsebenzi wamakomidi awugcini kuhulumeni kuphela. Bangaphenya nanoma ingaluphi udaba oluthinta umphakathi olungaphansi komsebenzi wabo. Kuba neKomidi leNdlu Kazwelonke eMnyangweni kazwelonke ngamunye kanye neminyango kahulumeni esebezisana nawo.

Amakomidi akhethekile

Ikomidi Lomkhandlu Kazwelonke Wezifundazwe (NCOP) likhetha amakomidi akhethekile emalungwini alo ngokugcwele ukwengamela umsebenzi weminyango kahulumeni eyehlukene kanye nokudingida iMithethosivivinywa. Ngoba kumaLungu angama-90 ase NCOP angama-45 kuphela amalungu ayizithunyu ngokugcwele uma kuqhathaniswa kwangama-400 ase-NA, amakomidi akhethekile ongamela umsebenzi weminyango engapezulu kowodwa kahulumeni kazwelonke.

Amakomidi Ezimali Zomphakathi

Ikomidi eLibheke Ukusetshenzisa kwezimali zomphakathi leNdlu kazwelonke lisebenza njengomqaphi wendlela oNqongqoshe abasebenzia ngayo izimali zabakhohintela. Unyaka nonyaka uMcwaningimabhuku Jikelele ubeka imibiko ngezimali kanye nokupathwa kwemali iminyango eyehlukene kahulumeni kanye nezikhungo Zombuso.

Abaphathi beminyango kahulumeni kanye nabezikhungo bavamise ukubizwa ileli komidi ukuze bazobika baphinde bachaze ngendlela imali esebezene ngayo. Ikomidi lingenza isincomo sokuthi iSishayamthetho Kuzwelonke sitathie izinyathelo uma isidindo sikhona.

Amakomidi Emithethosihlongozo yaMalungu kanye Neziphakamiso

IMithethosivivinywa ehlongozwayo ingalethwa iLungu ngalinye leSishayamthetho Kuzwelonke. Lemithethosivivinywa ibhekwa ikomidi elibhekene neMithethosihlongozo yaMalungu kanye neziphakamiso ezikhethekile. Uma ikomidi livumelana ngenhlosu yomthethosivivinywa ohlongozwayo, kube sekulungiswa umthethosivivinywa ozobhekwa iPhalamende.

IKomidi Elikhethekile Lomkhandlu Kazwelonke Wezifundazwe lidingida IMithethosivivinywa ehlongozwayo yiLungu ngalinye leKomidi loMkhandlu Kazwelonke Wezifundazwe kanye nezishayamthetho zezifundazwe.

Iziphakamiso ezhlongoza umthetho zingethulwa ePhalamende bese zidluliselwa ekomidini elisebenza ngalezo zindaba eziphakanyisiwe.